

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

The *South African Journal for Research in Sport, Physical Education and Recreation* is published by the North-West University, Potchefstroom. Contributions from the fields of Sport Science, Physical Education, Recreation/Leisure Studies, Exercise Science and Dance Studies will be considered for publication. The articles submitted will be administered by the appropriate Subject Review Editor and evaluated by two or more referees. The decision as to whether a particular article is to be published or not, rests with the Editorial Board.

SUBMISSION

Manuscripts that do not comply with the following requirements regarding process, style and format will not be handled.

Manuscripts should be typed with **SINGLE spacing** in 10-point Times New Roman letter size for the text. All the text in *tables* and *figures* should be in 10-point Times New Roman font size and single spacing. Please do not use *Calibri*. The original manuscript can be submitted by Email. The length may not exceed 20 pages (tables, figures, references, etc. included). The **page setup** (cm) must be in the following format:

MARGINS	PAPER SIZE
<i>Top:</i> 3.56 cm	<i>Width:</i> 17.5 cm
<i>Bottom:</i> 1.78 cm	<i>Height:</i> 24.5 cm
<i>Left:</i> 2.11 cm	
<i>Right:</i> 2.11 cm	
<i>Gutter:</i> 0.00 cm	
<i>Header:</i> 2.03 cm	
<i>Footer:</i> 0.89 cm	

Original manuscripts may be submitted in English and should be sent to:

The Editor (Prof. Hanlie Moss)
*South African Journal for Research in Sport,
Physical Education and Recreation*
Physical Activity, Sport and Recreation
Research Unit
North-West University, POTCHEFSTROOM
Republic of South Africa

Editorial Office
Tel.: +27 (0)18-299 1821
E-mail: sajrsper@nwu.ac.za

CONDITIONS

Each manuscript must be accompanied by a **covering letter** in which the following is declared: (1) that the manuscript contains original research; (2) that the manuscript or parts of the manuscript has not been published elsewhere previously; (3) that the manuscript is not currently being presented elsewhere for publication; and (4) that all the authors have read and approved the manuscript. This signed declaration regarding the originality must accompany each manuscript. The cover letter must contain a rationale for how the manuscript is novel, why it is relevant to the journal, and how the research contributes to the field or advances the

evidence base.

Authors are also requested to name three/3 potential referees, of which one/1 must be an *international* referee (the Journal is not bound to use these referees). These must be from a different institution to the first author and not have published with any member of the writing group in the previous 3 years. Complete information regarding the referees (name, surname, e-mail address and telephone numbers) must be provided in the cover letter.

We discourage the practice of parts of the same study submitted for other issues of this Journal. Authors who submit a manuscript from a study of which some data have been or will be published elsewhere, must provide a strong justification in the accompanying letter to the Editor. The justification for not publishing all the data together in one paper must also be motivated in the covering letter.

The author should also ensure that the *language* of the manuscript has been *edited* thoroughly (English [UK]) by the time of submission. The name, address and telephone number of the person who did the language editing must be provided. Any expenses incurred by the Journal dealing with language editing will be added to the author's page fees.

The manuscript must have an *ethical clearance number* that was supplied by the authentic ethical committee of a specific institution. The process that was followed to obtain ethical clearance must be described in the manuscript under the heading, 'Ethical clearance'. No manuscript can be published without this declaration. Review, theoretic or philosophical articles do not require ethical clearance.

Any uncertainty regarding the *statistical procedures* that arise during the assessment of the manuscript will be referred to a local statistician. Any expenses incurred by the Journal dealing with statistical procedures will be added to the author's page fees.

All studies testing the effect of an intervention have to be registered with a trials registry to be eligible for peer review. We **STRONGLY** recommend prospective registration but will consider retrospectively registered trials with appropriate justification.

For completed randomised controlled trials, *SAJRSPER* requires the submission of a populated CONSORT checklist and flow diagram. The flow diagram should be included in the main body of the text and the checklist should be provided as an additional file. Both the flow diagram and the checklist should be referenced in the text. Submissions received without these elements will be returned to the authors as incomplete. A Word file of the checklist and flow diagram can be downloaded [here](#).

For all intervention components, authors are required to use the TIDieR Checklist, which should be provided as an additional file. The TIDieR Checklist is available to download as a [PDF](#) and a [Word file](#).

For observational studies, *SAJRSPER* requires the submission of a populated STROBE checklist (<http://strobe-statement.org/index.php?id=available-checklists>) along with the manuscript. For observational studies that focus on nutrition, the checklist should be modified to reflect the revised STROBE-nut guidelines (<http://journals.plos.org/plosmedicine/article?id=10.1371/journal.pmed.1002036>). The completed checklist should be provided as an [additional file](#).

For systematic reviews and Meta-analyses, the PRISMA checklist and flow diagram (<http://www.equator-network.org/reporting-guidelines/prisma/>) should be completed. The

Checklist should be uploaded as an additional file and the flow diagram included in the manuscript. The PRISMA Checklist as a [Word file](#) and flow diagram [word file](#) as can be downloaded here.

For the reporting of therapeutic exercise interventions in rehabilitation, the [CERT](#) guidelines should be followed and the [checklist](#) uploaded as an additional file

PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPT

Manuscripts must be presented in a format that is compatible with *Microsoft Word for Windows* (PC). Tables, all figures (illustrations, diagrams, etc.) and graphs are regarded as text and must be presented in a format that is compatible with *Word* and figures should be *accessible* to make any text corrections. Photographs must be presented in *jpg* format.

Original manuscripts must contain the following sections in the following sequence: Title page, Abstract, Introduction, Purpose of Research, Methodology, Results, Discussion, Practical application/Recommendations, Conclusions, Acknowledgements (if applicable) and References (not all applicable to review/theoretical/philosophical articles). Appendices are acceptable but must be succinct.

Title page

The first page of each manuscript should indicate the *title* in English, the *names* (title, first name in full and other initials, surname) of the author(s), the *telephone* numbers (work & home [& *mobile* for local authors]), *facsimile* number, *Email* address and the *field of study*. The *complete mailing address* and *telephone numbers* of the corresponding author and the institution (department, faculty, university, city, country) where the work was conducted should be provided in full. When more than one author and/or authors from various departments and institutions are involved, the ¹*author(s)* must be numbered according to their ¹*department(s)*. If any of the above-mentioned information should change during the review process, please inform the Subject Editor. A *short title* of not more than **45 characters** (including spaces), should be provided for use as a running heading.

Abstract

Each manuscript must be accompanied by an abstract of approximately 150-200 words in *English* and should be set on a *separate page* as a SINGLE paragraph (single spacing). A list of three to seven *keywords* in *English* is required for indexing purposes and should be typed below the abstract in alphabetical order.

Text

Start the text on a new page with the title of the article (centred and *without* the names of the authors). Follow the style of the most recent issue of the Journal regarding the use of headings and subheadings. Use only *one line space* after a paragraph. Only make use of *section breaks* and not *page breaks*. The text, as well as the tables and figures, may not be in any other format than *normal*. Thus, *no style sheets* may be used, also in the case of the list of references.

Tables and figures

Tables and figures should be numbered with *Arabic* numerals (1, 2, etc.). Tables require the heading at the *top*, while figures have the legend *below* and both must **not** be included in the cells of the table/figure. **Note:** Use the decimal POINT (**not** the decimal comma). The site

where the table or figure should be placed in the text must be indicated clearly in the manuscript. All tables and figures are to be placed *after the reference list* with each on a **separate page**, always ending with a **section break**. Any preference for the use of *colour* in the case of figures or photographs must be noted and will be at an *additional cost* to the page tariff.

It is essential that tables/figures should be *contained/fit within the page setup* described earlier for this Journal. Portrait layout is preferred for all tables/figures. Tables must use separate rows/columns (do not merge cells) for each item. Figures must be in **Word** and *accessible to make corrections* or changes within the figure where deemed necessary. Please ensure that especially the figures are of high quality for printing purposes. Any preference for the use of *colour* in the case of figures or photographs must be noted and will be at an *additional cost* to the page tariff.

References

In the *text*, the Harvard method must be adopted by providing the author's surname and the date placed in parentheses. *For example:* Daly (1970); King and Loathes (1985); (Botha & Sonn, 2002); McGuines *et al.* (1986) or (Daly, 1970:80) where Daly is not part of the sentence and page number is added for a direct quotation. More than one reference must be arranged **chronologically** (Daly, 1970; King & Loathes, 1985). Note that *et al.* (italics) is used in the body of the text from the beginning when there are **more than two authors**, but never in the list of references, where all authors must be provided.

List of references

Only the references cited in the text should be listed alphabetically according to surname (last name) of authors (uppercase) after the body of text under the heading, **REFERENCES** (uppercase) starting on a new page. In the case where the TITLE of an article, book, etc., is in any other language than English, the author must also provide an **English translation** of the title in parentheses (this applies to Afrikaans titles as well).

In the case of articles published in **JOURNALS**, references listed should include the surnames and initials (upper case and with full-stop and without spaces between initials) of **all** authors, the date of the publication in parentheses, the full title of the article, the full title of the journal (italics and no abbreviations), the volume number, the series/issue number in parentheses (if the said journal does not use issue numbers, the month of publication should be used), followed by a colon and a space with the first and last page numbers separated by a hyphen. In the case of online journals, use "online" if page numbers are not provided. The use of the correct punctuation is of importance.

If the reference is a **BOOK**, the surname (last name, upper case) and initials (with full-stop and without spaces) of the author or editor (Ed.) must be provided, followed by the date of publication in parentheses followed by a full-stop, the title of the book (italics) as given on the title page, the number of the edition (ed.) in parentheses, the city (and abbreviation for the state in the case of the USA OR the country) where published, followed by a colon, a space and the name of the publisher.

For a **CHAPTER** in a book, the page numbers of the chapter cited must be provided in parentheses (not italics) after the title of the book (pp. 20-29). For further details, authors should consult the most recent publication of this Journal for other examples.

If the reference is a **THESIS** (master's level) or **DISSERTATION** (doctoral level), italics is **not** used in the title as it is an unpublished work. Provide the name of the city, state/country, colon, university and department/faculty.

For **ELECTRONIC SOURCES**, all references start with the same information that would be provided for a printed source (if available). The web page information follows the reference style. It will usually contain the name of the author(s) (if known), year of publication or last revision, title of complete work in *inverted commas*, title of web page, Uniform Resource Locator (URL) or access path in square text brackets (do not end the path statement with a full stop), full stop after the closing bracket and date of access (Retrieved on 10 December 2015]. See "How to cite information from the Internet and the Worldwide Web" at [<http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html>] for specific examples. When citing a Web site in the text, merely give the author and date. When reference is made to a specific statement (quotation) in the article/document and no page number can be provided, the word 'online' is used for citing in the text (Van der Merwe, 2010:online).

When referencing an article in a **NEWSPAPER**, the key word of the newspaper is typed in capitals, as this is how it will appear in the *alphabetical listing* of references, namely *The CAPE ARGUS (The)* will appear under "C" or *BURGER (Die)* will appear under "B".

In the case of a paper presented in conference **PROCEEDINGS**, the editors and the title of the proceedings, the page numbers of the article being referred to and the details of the congress (when and where it was held) and by whom (city, state, publisher) the proceedings was published should be provided.

Examples of style of formulations for different references

Journal

ZHENG, N.; BARRENTINE, S.W.; FLEISIG, G.S. & ANDREWS, J.R. (2008). Kinematic analysis of swing in pro and amateur golfer. *International Journal of Sports Medicine*, 29(6): 487-493.

Book

WEINBERG, R.S. & GOULD, D. (2011). *Foundations of sport and exercise psychology* (5th ed.). Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics.

Chapter in book

SCHNECK, C.M. (2010). Visual perception. In J. Case-Smith & J.C. O'Brian (Eds.), *Occupational therapy for children* (6th ed.) (pp. 373-403). Maryland Heights, MO: Mosby.

Thesis/Dissertation

SURUJLAL, J. (2004). Human resources management of professional sports coaches in South Africa. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. Johannesburg, South Africa: Rand Afrikaans University.

Proceedings of a conference

HARDMAN, K. & MARSHALL, J. (2001). Worldwide survey on the state and status of physical education in schools. In G. Doll-Tepper & D. Scoretz (Eds.), *World summit on physical education* (pp. 15-37). Proceedings of the "World Summit on Physical Education", 3-5 November 1999. Berlin, Germany: International Council of Sport Science and Physical Education (ICSSPE).

Personal communication/correspondence/interview

BOUKES, P.B. (2015). Personal communication from the Acting Director of Sport at the Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University, Port Elizabeth on 27 February 2015.

JACOBS, L. (2015). Personal interview with the Spokesperson of UNICEF, 25 August, Pretoria.

Newspaper

CAPE ARGUS (The) (1997). 25 March, p. 5.

Electronic source

DINOFFER, J. (2011). "Activities to build balance". *Prevent child obesity 101*. Hyperlink: [<http://www.preventchildobesity101.com/Activities/BalanceActivities.php>]. Retrieved on 20 November 2012.

ADMINISTRATION

If authors honour the rules and specifications for the submission of manuscripts, unnecessary delays would be avoided. Requesting 'copyright', concerning figures or photographs, is the responsibility of the authors and should be indicated. A manuscript that does not meet the requirements, as set out above, will be returned to the author without being evaluated. A subject specialist Editor administers and coordinates the assessment of the referees and provides the final recommendation.

The corresponding author will receive a complimentary copy of the Journal and five reprints of the article that could be shared with the co-authors. The original manuscripts and illustrations will be discarded one month after publication unless a request is received to return the original to the corresponding author. A page fee of South African **R300** per page is payable on receipt of a statement issued by the Editor.