



Mbiakọ Asụsụ na Mgbanwe Asụsụ n'Eda

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Ụmị

Mbiakọ ma ọ bụ mmekọrịta asụsụ bụ mgbe asụsụ abuo ma ọ bụ kairia nwere mmekọrịta. Ya bụ mgbe ọ bula ndi na-asu asusu di iche iche biakorọ onu ma ọ bụ nwere mmekọrịta, asusu ha na-emetuta onwe ha. Asusu nke ọ bula nwere ike imetuta nke ozọ n'ebe ọ puru iche nke na o nwere ike iweghara onodu nke ozọ ma ọ bụ mee ka e nwee mgbanwe n'ebe ufodu. Mgbe e nwere mbiakọ asusu, asusu ndi ahụ biakorọ nwere ike imakọ, gbaziri okwu ma ọ bụ nwee mgbanwe na ufodu mkpuru okwu ha. Nchocha a chorọ ima ma mbiakọ olu ndi Eda biakorọ n'olu Igbo ndi ozọ nwere out o siri wete mgbanwe olu ndi ahụ. Kpomkwem, mbunuche nchocha a bụ imata udi mgbanwe ndi putara ihe n'olu ndi Eda. Nchocha a gbasoro usoro sosholingwisitik languageji kontakiti. A choputara na di ka olu ndi Eda na asusu ndi Igbo ndi ozọ na abiakọ na-enwe mmetuta olu asusu ahụ na-agbanwe. Ihe ndi na-ebute mgbanwe ahụ gunyere mbiakọ asusu, mmekọrịta, nlukorita di na nwunye na ebe onye bi dg. A choputakwara na mgbanwe a na-ahuta n'olu ndi Eda enweghi usoro, ma ndi bi n'ime obodo, ma ndi bi n'uzo ije socha na mgbanwe a. Otu aka ahụ kwa mgbanwe a kacha puta ihe n'etiti umu na-eto eto. Udi mgbanwe achoputara n'olu ndi Eda gunyere; mgbanwe nke uda, mgbanwe nke odidi, mgbanwe nke nsirmmebe, mgbanwe nke usoro okwu na mgbanwe nke echiche. Ndi nchocha tunyere aro ndi a: ka ndi nkuzi gbalisie ike tnye n'oru ihe "Policy on Education" kwuru maka iji asusu epum akuziri umu aka ihe n'ogugo mbido agumakwukwo. Ezinaulo, di ka ebe mmuta na-ebido, ga-agbalisie ike kunye n'ime umu aka inwe mmasi na ugwu nye asusu ha n'ih na ọ buru na ha nwee mmasi na ugwu nwe asusu ha, ha ga-achọ isu ya mgbe niile. Ndi ochichi weputa otu ubochi ma ọ bụ abuo a ga-akpo "Igbo ga-adi", a ga-eji na-asu naani Igbo onweghi asusu ozọ a ga-anabata n'ubochi ahụ n'ulo oru nakwa ebe ndi ozọ.

Okpurukpu okwu: Asusu, mgbanwe asusu, nsunigwe, nsunabuo, mbiakọ asusu.

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Mkpólite

Omume ndi mmadu nye asusu ha na-egosiputa oru di iche iche olundi di iche iche di n'asusu ahụ na-arụ. O bu nsirihu ndi mmadu n'ebe asusu ha di na-ekpebi udi omume ha ga-emeso asusu ahụ. Omume ndi nwe asusu na-emeso asusu ha nwere ike ime ka asusu gbanwee ma o bu digide. E nwere udi omume abuo ndi nwe asusu kwesiri igosiputa; nke mbu bu ngosiputa nkwugide n'asusu ha. N'asusu o bula, o na-agu ndi na-asu ya agu ikwugidesi ike, ichekwa ma dobekwa asusu ahụ ka o ghara ifunahu ha (Okeke, 2006). Nke a bu n'ihina o bu asusu ahụ na-ejikota ha onu di ka otu ndi, o bukwa ya na-egosiputa omenala ha ma na-emekwa ka ha di iche n'ebe ndi ozonon. Udi omume ozonon ndi nwe asusu kwesiri igosiputa n'ebe asusu ha di bu ngala. Ndi nwe asusu kwesiri ibuli asusu ha elu ma na-egosikwa ojuju afon mgbe ndi ozonon na-asu asusu ya ma o bukwanu mgbe asusu ha na-anara asusu ndi ozonon di ha nso onodu ha.

Okeke (2006) kwuru na nke a na-akacha aputa ihe ma o buru na e ji asusu ahụ mere asusu izugbe. Ugwu a na-enye asusu o bula na-eziputa nsirihu e nwere n'ebe asusu ahụ di. O gaputakwa ihena nhoron asusu anyi. Ihemere (2006) ziputara otu nhoron asusu si enwe mmetuta na nsirihu asusu na ndu ndi Ikwere, mgbe o sirina ndi nne na nna Ikwere nabatara asusu Bekee Pijin maka na ha kwenyere na o bu asusu ndi ike oru nakwa ndi mara mma. Nchoputa di iche iche na-egosi na n'obodo e nwere nsunigwe, ndi mmadu na-aka ahoron asusu ha ga-aka eji enweta ihe kariha nke ha chere na ha agaghina eji enweta ihe. (Michieke, 2005; Melander, 2003; Okeke, 2006 na Ihemere, 2006). Agbanyeghi na Brook (1979) kwuru na otu ihe doron anya maka asusu bu na asusu na-echekwa onwe maka ihe o bula nwere ike ime ka o gbanwee, mana o buru na a kpacharaghina anyi nsirihu asusu n'uzon adighina mma nwere ike ibute mgbanwe asusu mgbe ndi nwe ya bu asusu ahụ atughina anyi ya.

Mgbe o bula ndi nwe asusu horonon ma na-akwanyere asusu ozonon uguwu, asusu di otu ahụ nwere ike igbanwe ma o bukwanu nwuo. Nke a na-egosi na asusu na-agbanwe mgbe ndi nwe ya nabatara asusu ozonon ma tinye ha n'onodu ma na-ewebatakwa ya n'usoro obibi ndu ha. A na-ewebata ihe ohuru na ya bu asusu, o wee gbasasite na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. Olu ndi Eda, di ka asusu Igbo bu ihe jikotara ndi Eda onu ma burukwa njirimara ha. O mere ka ndi Eda di iche n'ebe ndi Igbo ndi ozonon. O bu ozuzu oke ndu ha, mmuo ha, amamuihe ha, nkwenye ha, ewumewu ha,



usoro ikpe ikpe ha nakwa usoro ọchịchị ha. N'agbanyeghị ihe ndị a niile, olu ndị Ẹda bụrụ ha, onye nchọcha hụgara na omume ndị Ẹda n'ebe olundị ha dị nwere ike ibute mkpochapụ nke olundị ahụ n'asụsụ Igbo. Ọ bụ omume ndị nye asụsụ ga-eme ka ndị ọzọ ma ọ bụ ndị na-etolite etolite choro ịsụ ya bụ asụsụ. Ọ bụ ihe ndị a niile mere ka onye nchọcha bagide nchọcha a, ịchoputa nsirihụ ndị Ẹdda nke, Steeti Ẹbonyi nye asụsụ ha si emetuta omume ha nye asụsụ ahụ na mmetuta nke a nwere n'asụsụ ahụ.

Ntulegharị Agumagu

Asụsụ

Ọtụtụ ndị ọka mmụta akowala asụsụ n'uzọ dị iche iche. Dị ka Agbedo (2003) siri kowa ya, asụsụ bụ uzọ ndị si enyefe nkwenye ha, nsirihụ ha, ihe niile gbasara ha site n'ogbo rue n'ogbo. Ọ bụ njirimara ndị ma bụrụ ihe na-ejikota ndị n'obodo. Eze, Medolu, Egwu, Onu na Ekwe (2023) kwuru na asụsụ bụ ihe nrịbaama nke mmadụ ji eziputa ihe o bu n'obi mgbe ya na ndị mmadụ bjakotara onu. Asụsụ bụ otu n'ime njirimara agbụrụ ọ bụla, nke mmadụ na ibe ya ji enwe mmekorita n'udi mkparita uka nke na-eme ka mbunuche ha puta ihe (Ude, 2019; Robins, 1980). Adeyemi na Egbowan (1999) kwuru na anyị bi n'ụwa nke ọ bụ okwu mejuputara ya. Ha siri na okwu anyị kwuru ma ọ bụ nuru na-enwe mmetuta na ndu anyị karịa otu anyị chere. Ya mere, ọ bụrụ na asụsụ adighi, o nweghi okwu ọ bụla a ga-ekwu ma ya fodu ihe a ga-anu. Asụsụ na-eme ka nzirita ozi di mfe, ọ bụ ya bụ ihe ndi mmadu ji ewube ma na-ahazi amamihe ha (Ochoma, 2001).

Asụsụ diriji kamgbe mmadụ bidoro. Oyakhire na Omenogor (2009) kwuru na ọ bụ naani asụsụ bụ ihe umu mmadụ nwekoru onu nke mere ha ji di iche n'umu anumanu ndi ozu. N'uche nke ha Obanya na Uba (1987) hutara asusu di ka usoro e si eziputa echiche, mmetuta na adimotu site n'uda onu. N'ikpo okwu aha, asusu di ka ugbo e ji enwe mmekorita n'etiti mmadu. Oseafiana (2009) na-akowa na asusu bu ngwa nke na-eweta uto na nnwogharị nke obodo. Oboti na Ugwu (2012) kwuru na ọ bụ site n'asusu ka ndi mmadu si aghota onwe ha, ma na-akwanyekwara echiche ndi ozu uguwu. N'uche ha, mgbe ọ bụla e jikwara asusu n'uzo di mma, ọ na-eme ka ndi mmadu nwe nghota n'etiti onwe ha ma kpaa agwa ga-akwalite ezi obibi ndu na mmepe obodo. Nke a na-egosi na mmadu na-eji asusu eme ihe di iche iche nakwa uzu di iche iche iji nweta



oganihu na mmekorita toro ato n'obodo. N'ihu nke a, o di mkpa ilebara ihe na-eme n'asusu na nsirihu ndi mmadu n'ebe asusu di anya.

Egwu (2018) kwuru na asusu na-enwogharị onwe ya ka o nwee ike dabanye n'usoro obibi ndu ogbo o bu la ga-abia. O naghị adigide otu o di. Asusu di ka o siri metuta oru nchocha a bu uzo niile ndi mmadu si enwerita mmekorita n'etiti onwe ha nke na-enyere ha aka ighota onwe ha nke oma. O bu njirimara onwe nke e ji amata ebe onwe si, nke mekwara ka obibi ndu di mfe. O bu eziokwu na asusu na-agbanwe di ka o na-enwe mmekorita ya na asusu ndi ozo, mana nsirihu ndi na-asu asusu nwere ike ime ka e nwee nchipu mmasi na asusu. Mgbe e nwere nchipu mmasi n'asusu obughị sooso na asusu ahụ ga-agbanwe o nwekwara ike inwu.

Nsumigwe na nsumabuo

Otutu ndi oka mmuta emela nchocha gbasara omume ndi mmadu n'ebe asusu di, ndi di ka Bamgbose (1976); Muriel (1982); Ugwuona (2004); Ihemere (2006); Okeke (2006) nakwa ndi ozo, mana nchocha ha gbadoro ukwu naani n'omume ndi mmadu nye asusu. Mana Fasold (1984) na-eme ka a mata na ihe gbasara omume nye asusu gunyere omume nye ndi na-asu asusu; omume nye nchekwa asusu na nhazi ya. A na-enwetakarị omume di iche iche nye asusu n'ebe a na-asu asusu di iche iche. N'udi ebe di otu a, ndi na-asu otu asusu nwere ike iwere ugwu ha nwere n'ebe asusu ha di nye asusu ozo. Ima atu, na Naijiria, asusu Bekee bu asusu nke abuo (A2) ndi Naijiria. A na-asu ya nakwa asusu ndi ozo e nwegsi na Naijiria. Onodu di otu a mere ka Naijiria buru obodo nsumabuo, ebe otutu ndi Naijiria weere omume abuo ndi ahụ (ngwugide na ngala) ha kwesiri inwe n'ebe asusu di na-egosi asusu bekee. Okachasi n'ala Igbo ebe nchocha a gbadoro ukwu.

Mahapatra (1990) kwuru na a na-ahutazi olu asusu di iche iche n'otutu obodo nke mba uwa taa. Nke a putara na otutu obodo mba uwa taa nwere kari otu asusu a na-asu na ha. Kachru (1980) kowara na isu asusu di iche iche bukwara nke a na-enwetakarị site na mmekorita na mbiako onu asusu. A ga-enweta isu otutu asusu n'asusu niile nke uwa. Di ka Schiffman (2003) kwuru, na Singapore e nwere asusu Tamil na asusu Bekee. A bia n'Israel e nwere Arab-Israeli na Jewish-Israeli. Mba Afrika adighikwa iche n'ihe gbasara isu otutu asusu. Na mba Saut Afrika a na-asukota asusu Bekee na asusu Afrikana. Bentatula (1983) gakwara n'ihu kwuo na ndi na-asu asu



Arab na French na mba Morocco na-asu French n'onyo ufo du ma na-asu Arabik n'ulo akwukwo nakwa mgbe ha na-enwe ofufe. Ono du a adighi iche na Naijiria ebe e nwere asusu kari ri nari ise, nke Awusa, Igbo na Yoruba na-aru oru asusu izugbe nke mpaghara ha di iche iche. Mpaghara o bu la nwere olu ndi di iche iche nakwa olu izugbe ha ma nwekwazia asusu Bekee di ka asusu oru na iwu nakwa asusu ndi ozo nke ha na-amuta site na mmekorita ha na mpaghara ndi ozo.

Obodo nsunigwe bu obodo nwere kari a otu asusu a na-asu n'ime ya. o bu onodu asusu abuo ma o bu kari na-anu n'oru otu mgbe n'otu obodo. Fasold n'ime Okeke (2006) kwara na e nwere otutu ihe ndi na-ebute nsunigwe n'obodo. O siri na ihe ndi ahụ gnyere mbara-chia, mbariko onu, ila mba, na oke ala. Muriel (1982) wee kwuo kpom kwem na mgbe a na-asu otutu asusu n'otu ebe na a na-enwe ngwako asusu na mmafenye asusu. Okeke (2006) kariara ya onu si na mgbe e nwere mbarikota nke asusu abuo ndi na-asu asusu nwere ike kpachara anya gwakota otu asusu na ibe ya ma o bu mee nke a n'amaghi ama.

N'obodo nsunigwe, a na-enwetakari ndi nsunabuo. Adetuyi & Adeniran (2017) kwara na nsunabuo bu mmadu ma o bu obodo iji asusu abuo eme ihe. Nke a putara na nsunabuo na-enye ohere mmadu ma o bu obodo iji korita asusu abuo na-ebi ndu ha. Adetuyi (2017) siri na o bu mmadu inwe ike iji asusu ozo kwuputa okwu nwere echichi. Onye nsunabuo na-asu asusu abuo mana otu n'ime asusu ndi ahụ u nke o na-aka amara kari nke ozo. O di mkpa imata na nsunabuo na-aputakari ihe mgbe e nwere mbariko onu asusu.

Mbariko Asusu

Mbariko ma o bu mmekorita asusu bu mgbe asusu abuo ma o bu kari nwere mmekorita. Ya bu mgbe o bu la ndi na-asu asusu di iche iche biko onu ma o bu nwere mmekorita, asusu ha na-emetuta onwe ha. Asusu nke o bu la nwere ike imetuta nke ozo n'ebe o puru iche nke na o nwere ike iweghara onodu nke ozo. Mgbe e nwere mbariko asusu, asusu ndi ahụ biko nwere ike imako, gbaziri okwu ma o bu nwee mbanwe na ufo du mkpuru okwu ha. Mbariko asusu na-ebute ngwako asusu, mmafenye asusu, asusu pijini na asusu krieo (Thomason, 2001). Auer (2020) siri na ndi omumu mbariko asusu ogbara ohuru anaghi ekwuzi maka mmetuta asusu na-enwe n'onwe ha kama ha na-ekwuzi maka ndi nwe asusu di ka ndi na-ebute mbariko asusu. O bu ihe doru anya



na mbiako/mmekorita asusu na-aputa ihe mgbe e nwere nsunabuo, nke a gunyere n'onodu mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya nakwa n'onodu ihe ederede (Matras, 2009).

Mbiako asusu di ka Thomason (2001) siri hu ya bu iji kariya otu asusu n'otu ebe n'otu mgbe. SIL (2014) kowara na mgbe o bula otu asusu na asusu ozo nwere mmetu, ufodu mmadu ga-abu ndi nsunabuo. Sankoff (2001) kwuru na asusu ndi nsunabuo na-asu na-emetuta onwe ha n'uzo di iche iche, nke na ha na-ewepu ma o bu tinye ufodu ihe na ha rue mgbe asusu ndi ahụ ga-emecha di iche n'ihe ha bubu na mbu. O bu onodu di etu a ka Weinreich (1968) kporo *mgbochi*. Di ka o siri kwuo, mgbochi bu onodu ahụ a na-esite n'iwu ma o bu ukpuru asusu nwere puo nke ndi nsunabuo na-eme n'ih i mmetu ma o bu mbiako asusu. Thomason (2001) kwuru asusu yitere onwe ha na-aka enwe mmetuta mgbe e nwere mmetu/mbiako asusu ebe mmetuta asusu ndi eyighi onwe ha anaghi aputacha ihe otu ahụ mgbe e nwere mmetu asusu.

Mgbe ufodu n'ebe ufodu, mbiako asusu na-ebute mfu asusu. N'onodu mbiako asusu, e nwere ike gbaziri ufodu okwu n'onodu ufodu, n'onodu ndi ozo, e nwee mmebe asusu ohuru (LSA, 2012). Ihe kacha ebute mgbanwe mgbe asusu biakorọ onu di ka Okeke (2006) kwuru bu mgbanwe mkpuruga, ya bu, asusu inwe ike igbanwe n'uzo ufodu n'ih i mwujo, mgbochi olu ndi n'etiti olu asusu ndiche ha siri ike na n'etiti ndi ndiche ha esighi ike.

Mgbanwe Asusu

Asusu na-agbanwe oge niile; o na-enwogharị onwe ya iji daba ogbo o bula biakwutere ya. N'ime nnwogharị a, asusu nwere ike gbanwe ma o bu nwuo kpam kpam. Mgbanwe asusu, di ka Nordquist (2014) kowara ya, bu onodu ahụ e nwere mgbanwe n'agwa na njikwa asusu. Mgbanwe a na-emetu njikwa asusu n'akuku niile. O kwuru na mgbanwe asusu nwere ike idi n'usoro ma o bu ghara idi n'usoro, na mgbanwe di n'usoro na-emetuta usoro niile nke asusu. N'aka nke ozo, mgbe e webatara okwu ohuru iji nye ihe ohuru batara n'asusu ahụ ohere, mgbanwe a enweghi usoro o gaghị enwe mmetu o bula n'okwu ndina asusu ahụ (Nordquist, 2014).

McGregor (2009) kwuru na mkpuru okwu ufodu na-aka anabata mgbanwe kariya ndi ozo, nnochiaha anaghi anabata mgbanwe ososo ma e jiri ya tunyere umu mkpuru okwu ndi ozo,



mofim ndabere anaghi agbanwe ososo di ka mofim noronwe. Reid (2003) kwuru na asusu nwere ike igbanwe na-egbughi otutu oge (ya bu, na-abia ngwangwa), ebe ufodu na-ewe otutu oge. Na ndekota o mere n'asusu Ositrelija, o choputara na usoro ekwumekwu asusu Ositrelija (Ngangitymerri) gbanwere ngwangwa, nke a were naani afo iri ise n'agbata afo 1930 rue na 1980. O kwuru na otu n'ime ihe ndi kpatara udi mgbanwe ahụ bu n'ihhi na obodo na ndi na-asu asusu ahụ pere mpe. Udi mgbanwe a na-ewe otutu oge igazu ebe niile ma o buru na obodo ahụ buru ibu.

E nwere ike ikewa mgbanwe asusu uzọ abuo putara ihè – mgbanwe nke mpuga na mgbanwe nke ndinime. Mgbanwe mpuga bu mgbanwe ndi ahụ na-abughi nsinasusu, O bu mgbanwe a na-enwete n'asusu site mmekorita asusu na ibe ya. Ihe na-ebutekari mgbanwe mpuga bu nnabata okwu mbite. N'aka nke ozo, mgbanwe ndinime bu mgbanwe ndi ahụ a na-enwete na odidi mkpuru uda asusu. Ihe na-ebute mgbanwe ndinime bu ntinye na mwepu nke uda na mkpuru okwu, mmebe okwu ohuru site na ndi dibu adi, nke a na-esite otu uzọ ma o bu nke ozo ebute mgbanwe asusu n'ogo di iche iche. Ka o sila di, udi mgbanwe abuo ndi a nwere ike ibute mgbanwe nke uda asusu, mgbanwe nke usoro okwu, mgbanwe nke usoro echiche okwu, mgbanwe nke nsirimmebe. Nchocha a bu ichoputa ma e nwere udi mgbanwe ndi a n'olundi Edda.

Atumatu Nchocha

Onye nchocha gbasoro usoro nchocha adim mee nchocha a. Usoro a bu usoro nchocha nkowa nke na-agbado ukwu na nnakota ozi site n' akuku njirime nchocha. Onye nchocha ga-ahoko mkpuru okwu, ahiri okwu na nkeji okwu di iche iche n'olundi Eda gosiputa otu mkpuru okwu ndi ahụ dibu na mbu nakwa otu ha dzi ugwu a. Ndi ochocha ji noronuru were nweta ozi e ji mee nchocha a. Onye nchocha jikwa igwe nnata ozi tinyekwa ufodu ozi o natara. Ogbako ndi onye nchocha siri nwete ozi gunyere; ogbako umu nwaanyi Ekolj na nke umu nwoke ha n'Abanakwa n'Abakaliki, ogbako izugbe ndi Eda bi n'Umuhia, ogbako izugbe ndi Eda bi n'Onisha na nke ndi Owere, ogbako umu ntorobia di iche iche ama egwuregwu di iche iche. Okwu ndi ahụ onye nchocha sitere na noro nuru nwete na ndi o jiri igwe nnata ozi nweta ka o haziri ma tulerikota ha imata ma e nwere mgbanwe nakwa udi mgbanwe e nwere.



Ụdị mgbanwe asụsụ e nwere n'Eda

Mgbanwe ụda bụ mbufe otu ụda nye ụda ọzọ. Ọ bụ usoro nke ụda ụfọdụ n'asụsụ na-agbanwe were ụdidi ọzọ. Mgbanwe a nwere ike jiri nwayọọ nke a gaghị amata na mbido ma e mecha ọ pụta ihe di ka oge na-agafe. E nwere ike ihazi mgbanwe ụda di ka usoro ha gbasoro siri wee di. Ha nwere ike igbaso usoro ndi a:

Olilo

Nke a bụ mgbanwe ụda nke ụda na-agbanwe ma yie nke di ya nso na mkpuru okwu. Olilo nwere ike buru nlomda azu, nke a bụ mgbe ụdaume nke mbu n'ebe e nwere kari otu gbanwere yie nke na-esote ya site iwere onodu ebe mkpopta ya. A na-akpo ya nlomda azu n'ihu ebe mkpopta ụda nke ụda nke abuo na-aga azu n'uda nke mbu. Olilo nwekwara ike buru nlomda ihu ma o buru na usoro mgbanwe ụda ya gara ihu. Udi mgbanwe a aputachaghi ihe n'olu ndi Edda.

Mwepu

Nke a bụ udi mgbanwe ụda nke ụda na-efu ma o bu puo n'okwu. Ndapu ụda nke ikpezu na mkpuru okwu ka a na-akpo ndapu ụda azu. Ebe opupu ụda na mbido mkpuru okwu ka a na-akpo ndapu ụda ihu. Otu aka ahụ kwa, ụda nwere ike idapu n'etiti mkpuru okwu. Udi mgbanwe a aputachi ihe n'olu ndi Edda.

Ntinye ụda

Ntinye ụda bụ itinye mkpuru ụda n'ime mkpuru okwu. A na-emekari nke a iji gboo nsogbu usoro nke asusu. N'Edda e nwere udi mgbanwe a, ebe ndi Edda na-etinye ụda /i/ ma o bu /i/n'ihu okwu ndi ụda ike mkpopta /k/ na /g/ nakwa ụda /j/ bidoro, omuma atu

| 1. | okwu | ntinye ụda |
|-----|-------|------------|
| a. | Gari | igari |
| b. | Kanda | ikanda |
| ch. | Ji | iji |



Mgbanwerịta ụda

Nke a bụ udi mgbanwe nke a na-eji ụda ọzọ anọchi anya ụda dību na mkpuru okwu. A na-ahuta udi mgbanwe a n'Eda, ebe Eda ọgbara ọhuru na-agbanwerịta ụda dību mkpuru okwu ha na nke Igbo izugbe. Lee omuma atu;

| 2. Mkpuru okwu n'Eda | Agba ọhuru ya n'Eda |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| a. Ofo | ofe |
| b. Ulo | ulo |
| ch. Eka | aka |
| d. Afia | ahia |
| e. oru | oru |
| f. Eda | Ada |
| g. Ali | ala |

Mgbanwe Usoro okwu

Di ka oge na-aga, usoro mkpuru okwu asusu nwere ike igbanwe. Mgbanwe a nwere ike buru n'ihimbite okwu site n'asusu ndi ozo ha na asusu nwerela mmetu ma o bu biakotaraala onu. Mgbe nke a mere, a na-enwe ihe di iche putara ihè n'ewumewu ahiriokwu asusu ahụ. Udi mgbanwe a adibeghi n'Eda, ndi Eda ka na-eji usoro okwu ochie ha bu nke na-agbaso usoro okwu Igbo izugbe (isi ahiri, ngwaa na mmeju).

Mgbanwe Nsirimmebe

Mgbanwe nsirimmebe nwere ike ibata n'asusu site na mmuta asusu ma o bu mfu mkpuru echiche ndabe, mgbanwe nke utasusu, mgbanwe nke odidi na mgbanwe nke echiche.

Mmuta na mfu mkpuru echiche ndabe

A na-ewebata mkpuru echiche ndabe ọhuru n'asusu site na-ibite mkpuru okwu n'asusu ozo. A na-agwakọ okwu ndi a e bitere ya na asusu ahụ bitere ya; ka oge na-aga, okwu ndi ahụ e bitere aburuzie mkpuru okwu n'asusu ahụ bitere ya. Udi mgbanwe a na-puta ihe n'Eda. Ndi Eda ọgbara ọhuru, o kachasi ndi alutara na mba, iji gosi na ha nwere ike isuli Eda na agbakwunye ufodu mgbakwunye n'olu Eda. Omuma atu,



3. -kwahụ
 - a. ekweghị m ife ị kpairị
ekweghịkwahụ m ife ị kpairị
 - b. ọ bughụ m mere ya
ọ bughụkwahụ m mere ya
 - ch. M nọhụ akpairị ya
m nọkwahụ akpairị ya
4. Mgbanwe nsirimmebe na mgbakwunye ndị na mmecha
 - a. Wọ erile ife
Wọ erielala ihe
 - b. Ọ gbale ọsọ
Ọ gbaala ọsọ
 - ch. Ị tale ẹtụ
Ị taala ẹtụ
 - d. Ọ nùle mini
Ọ nùọla mmiri

Mkpurụ echiche nwekwara ike ifu n'asusụ dị ka oge na-agabiga, a na-eji nwayọọ na-akwusị iji ya n'asusụ rue mgbe ọ ga-efu kpam kpam.

Mgbanwe nke utoasusụ

Mmebe nke uto asusụ bu otu uto mkpuru okwu si agho mkpuru utoasusụ. O gunyere mwetu mmebe uda na ngwakọ echiche. O na-ewetu mputara mkpuru okwu nwere nke ga-eme ka o ghara isi ike ozo. Mgbanwe uto asusụ na-aputa ihe mgbe ndi Edda na-eji ngwaa ma-ekwesirighi okwu etinyere ya.

- 5a. wua nri ohu
Sia nri ohu
- b. o tere ofo
o siri ofo



N'Eda ụdị nri di iche iche nwere ngwaa na-egosi osisi ha, man aka o di ugbu a, anaghi agbasozi nke a. ana ejikorita ngwaa osisi nri 'si' ụdị nri e kwesighi iji ya. N'out aka ahukwa ka ha na-eme na ngwaa nzuta ihe;

- 6a. Kuta nnu
zuta nnu
- b. gbata manụ
zuta manụ
- ch. Wuta ahũ/oso/ahũekegha
zuta egusi/ose/ahuekegha
- d. Tuta ẹnwuru
zuta ẹnwuru
- e. Kpata manụ/manụ oku
zuta manụ

Mgbanwe odidi

Otutu mgbe asusu na-agbanwe usoro mmebe ya, were mkpuru okwu ufodu na-anochite mkpuru okwu ozọ. Usoro mmebe oheru a na-anochite nke dibu ma mekwa ya ka o buru nke a na-eji. Mgbanwe nke odidi nwere ike ibia n'udi odidi mmemizugbe ma o bu odidi mgbatị. Campbell (1998) kwara na odidi mmemizugbe na-ewetu onu ogu mkpuru okwu echiche okwu nwere; okwu ufodu nweburu mgbanwe anaghi agbanwe ozọ ma nke a mecha. E nwere ụdị mgbanwe a n'Eda. Ndi Edda nwere mkpuru okwu a bu 'nwami', ya bu onye na-abughi nwoke maka nwanyi niile. Mana ihe e ji amaka ogo ma o bu onodu nwanyi ahụ bu ife a kpooro ya. Omum atu;

- 6. a. nchiekwa nwanyi luterela di anya, umu ya tocharala
- b. mperete nwanyi o techabehi o luru di, umu ya ka pechara mpe
- ch. Agboghọ nwanta nwanyi na-alubeghi di

ka o di ugbu a n'Eda a naghizi eji mkpuru okwu ndi a, a na-akpo nwanyi o bula nwami.



Mgbanwe nke echiche

Mgbanwe nke echiche bụ mgbanwe na mputara okwu nwere. Mgbanwe a na-eme ka mputara okwu nwebụ gbanwee dịzie iche n'iche ọ bụbu na mbụ. Mgbanwe echiche, nwere ike gbatị ma ọ bụ gbanwe mputara okwu nwere nke nwere ike ibuli ma ọ bụ buda ogo okwu ahụ. Mgbe ebitere okwu site n'asụsụ ọzọ n'ihị mbiakọ asụsụ, dị ka oge na-aga e nwere ike itinye okwu ahụ n'asụsụ bitere ya n'ebuzighi mputara n'uche a na-ejizi ya n'ụzọ ọzọ. Ọ bụ nke a mere Palmer (1981) jiri kwuo na mputara okwu nwere ike ichipu dị ka a na-ebite ha site n'otu asụsụ gaa na nke ọzọ nakwa dị ka ndị na-asụ asụsụ na-abiakọ ọny n'otu mgbe ma ọ bụ mgbe ọzọ. O nwekwara ike ime mgbe ọsụ asụsụ weghara ma ọ bụ nomiri otu ndị ọzọ si asụ asụsụ ha ma tinye ya n'ọnọdụ nke ha na-kwa n'usoro omenala ha. Ụdị mgbanwe a ka kacha apụta ihe n'Eda, ndị Eda nwere ọtụtụ mkpuru okwu ha sitere asụsụ ọzọ nabata ha n'Eda. N'aka ahụkwa ọtụtụ mkpuru okwu ha ka ha nomiri otu ndị Igbo ndị ọzọ si akpọ ya.

| Olu Eda | olu ọhuru |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 7a. Ogere | ehihie |
| b. Umirima | umụ aka |
| ch. Osinamie/oke | agadi |
| d. Mgbaisi | mgbede |
| e. Nna ukwu | ete |
| f. Nwa m nne nwoke | dee |
| 8. okwu ndị e sitere na asụsụ ọzọ | |
| a. nzuzu (Eda) | sapo (mgbazite) |
| b. usani obosara (Eda) | nainai (site n'ego ole a na-azu ya) |

Mgbanwe nke echiche were ike ibụ mmenizugbe, mmenotu, mwetu nghota na mbuli nghota okwu dị ka Tobing (2010) siri kewaa ya. Mmenizugbe bụ ụdị mgbanwe echiche nke mputara okwu nwere na-agbatị inabata echiche ọhuru. Mputara na-amuba nke na e nwere ike iji otu mkpuru okwu n'echiche dị iche iche karịa otu ọ dību na mbụ. Omuma atụ

- 9a. Nne enyi putara nne enyi m, mana ndị Eda na-akpozi enyi ha nne enyi
- b. Nde ikom putara umu nwoke, mana ndị Eda na-ejizi nde ikom atunyere ndi mezurula emume umu nwoke na-eme n'Eda.



Mmenotu n'aka nke ya bu mgbe mputara okwu nweburu otutu echiche na-enwezi naani otu echiche. Mputara na-agbatu nke na a ga-eji okwu naani n'ufodu echiche karia otu o dibu na mbu. Mputara okwu na-adabere n'okwu ya na ya na-agakorita mgbe o bula (hu omuma atu 6). Mwetu nghota bu mgbanwe echiche nke mputara okwu na-agbatu ala na-egosiputazi onodu di ala ma o bu nkwujo. Omuma atu;

10a. i bu nwami. Nke a putara na onye ahụ esighi ike (a na-ewetu nghota 'nwami' nwere)

b. i bu utara. Nke putakwara na onye ahụ esighi ike (a na-ewetu nghota utara nwere)

Nchikota na Aro

Mbiako olu ndi Edda biakorọ ya na olu ndi Igbo ozo mere ka e nwee udi mgbanwe di iche iche n'olu asusu ahụ. Nchocha a na-egosi na ihe ndi na-ebute mgbanwe a gunyere: mbiako asusu, nluakorita di na nwunye, ebe onye bi dg.

Aro

1. Ka ndi nkuzi gbalisie ike tinye n'oru ihe "Policy on Education" kwuru maka iji asusu epum akuziri umu aka ihe n'ogugo mbido agumakwukwo.
2. Ezinaulo, di ka ebe mmuta na-ebido, ga-agbalisie ike kunye n'ime umu aka inwe mmasi na ugwu nye asusu ha n'ih na o buru na ha nwee mmasi na ugwu nwe asusu ha, ha ga-achọ isu ya mgbe niile.
3. Ndi ochichi weputa otu ubochi ma o bu abuo a ga-akpo "Igbo ga-adi", a ga-eji na-asu naani Igbo onweghi asusu ozo a ga-anabata n'ubochi ahụ n'ulo oru nakwa ebe ndi ozo.

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